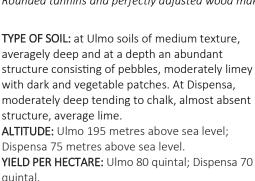
Plumbago 2021

Menfi DOC

100% Nero d'Avola

The single-variety Nero d'Avola named Plumbago is called after the beautiful violet-coloured wild flower which grows in the woods surrounding the baglio and the vineyards of Ulmo. It is produced from the old vineyard around the Lago Arancio, which presents a soft and fruity version of this great Sicilian variety. Rounded tannins and perfectly adjusted wood make this an immediately pleasurable wine.



TRAINING SYSTEM: espalier with spurred cordon pruning system.

PLANTING DENSITY: Ulmo 4.545 plants per hectare; Dispensa 5.050 plants per hectare.

METHOD OF CULTIVATION: according to the criteria of organic agriculture and the SOStain® protocol; ground cover of beans, vetch and wild plants to increase organic substance and nitrogen content to increase strength of the soil's microfauna; plant health protected with minimum amounts of sulphur and copper; phytophages deterred by useful insects, sexual confusion and application of natural restoratives such as zeolite, kaolin and vegetable extracts.

HARVESTING PERIOD: second half of September.

VINIFICATION: The Nero d'Avola grapes produced by the 'Ulmo Vecchio' and 'Vruca' vineyards are gathered by hand, placed in backpacks and immediately transported to the winery. Here they are pressed and destemmed, and the must placed in stainless steel tanks where the alcoholic fermentation begins. The grapes are stirred 2/3 times each day with very short pumping — between 12 and 18 minutes — according to the stage of fermentation, so as to protect the skins and thus enhance the complexity of the wine. The fermentation lasts 8 days, with the temperature maintained at around 14-15 °C

during the first stage, at 18-21 °C during the second stage and when approaching its conclusion, at 24-25 °C. When the fermentation is complete, the tanks are filled up with wine from the same vines, to proceed with maceration of skins in contact with the wine, lasting 10/12 days, and final decanting. During the 12 days of maceration the temperature is regulated at around 21-23 °C to favour the so-called "FML" which takes place wholly in stainless steel Finally the wine is decanted, the lees removed, and the wine transferred to barrels of French oak for maturation of 10 months.

MATURATION: in French Allier oak barrels and casks of 3rd and 4th usage.

BOTTLING: June 2023.

ALCOHOL CONTENT: 13,30% vol.

TOTAL ACIDITY: 5,85 g/l

PH: 3,45

AGEING CAPACITY: to drink at once or to age up

to 10 years. **BOTTLE SIZE:** 0,75 |

WEIGHT OF BOTTLE: 500 g

CORK: DIAM®.

TASTING NOTES: Full violet-purple that you cannot wait to drink. Plumbago, dominated by aromas of ripe plums and wild blackberries, shows pleasantly complex and aromatic notes of incense, jasmine and black truffle. Texture of the tannin is variegated and combines with soft, sweet and seductive aspects, like a Sacher cake, to those harder, direct and austere of a cake of Modica chocolate.

PAIRING: perfectly matched with grilled or barbecued meat finding an affinity with the smokey flavour. The wine's natural sweetness combines well with various sauces.



FIRST VINTAGE 2008

DISTRICT OF VINEYARDS

Menfi e Sambuca di Sicilia (AG)

VINEYARDS

Dispensa, Ulmo

WINERY Ulmo



CERTIFIED SOStain®



NOTES ON THE VINTAGE - MENFI 2021

The 2021 harvest at Menfi began on 8th August, with harvesting the Chardonnay grapes.

The 2020 harvest in Sicily was of high quality but low production. Because of this the vines had sufficient energy to confront the following year. After more than 10 years of sustainable agriculture and several years of converting to organics, for Planeta all went very well and the weather came to our aid. Budding of the grapes occurred slightly early, but the spring climate did not encourage this precocity. We arrived at the harvest about a week early. In the summer months – crucial for quality in Sicily – it is true that there were some very hot days, but also that numerically there were fewer days of excessive heat than in some years such as 2017. What determined a decidedly happy harvest was the arrival of some rain, abundant by normal Sicilian standards, in June, July and August. In between, perfect dry days for the harvest.

This rain mitigated the effects of the heat and produced a special vintage at Menfi. Here in the west we had the best quality. The grapes were healthy and perfect, with excellent quality colour and tannins. Perhaps in quantity about half that of the 2020 and 2018 harvests. Generally thus an average production for a regular harvest. Here at Planeta we do NOT record a fall in production. In conclusion, 2021 was a magnificent vintage in the west both for quality and quantity, particularly for red wines. Thus all went very well!